

Exercise 1 • Listening for Word Parts

- ▶ Listen to each word.
- ▶ Write each word part that your teacher repeats.

1. _____	2. _____	3. _____	4. _____	5. _____
6. _____	7. _____	8. _____	9. _____	10. _____

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Exercise 2 • Find It: Essential Words

▶ Find the **Essential Words** for this unit in each sentence.

▶ Underline them.

1. It must be almost 100 degrees out.
2. That clock already tells the exact time.
3. The rafts have already drifted away.
4. Although he was sick many days, he still passed the math test.
5. It's almost time for the sun to set.
6. Time zones have always helped to set the exact time.
7. Although they didn't get the top prize, they did their best in the game.
8. Dale always goes to the shop with her.
9. Chung and Calvin also went to the game.
10. Juan worked alone in his shed until 9 o'clock.
11. Did you also go for a swim in the lake?
12. Were you alone when you fell?
13. She always gave the best gifts.
14. I was also with her when she fell off her bike.
15. I have gone alone to the bike shop many times.

▶ Write the **Essential Words** in the spaces.

Exercise 3 • Word Networks: Antonyms

- ▶ Read the words in the **Word Bank**.

Word Bank

hate	life	rise	same	take
hope	ride	safe	save	wide

- ▶ Write the antonym (opposite) for each word your teacher says.

- | | | | |
|----------|-------|--------------|-------|
| 1. fear | _____ | 6. dangerous | _____ |
| 2. death | _____ | 7. different | _____ |
| 3. like | _____ | 8. spend | _____ |
| 4. walk | _____ | 9. give | _____ |
| 5. fall | _____ | 10. narrow | _____ |

Exercise 4 • Find It: Verb Phrases

- ▶ Read the sentence.
- ▶ Find and underline the verb phrase.
- ▶ The first one is done for you.

1. She is chatting with him.
2. Joe is riding the bus.
3. We are asking for help.
4. He was making a sandwich.
5. They were diving into the lake.

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Exercise 5 • Rewrite It: Future Tense

- ▶ Review the **Tense Timeline**.
- ▶ Rewrite each present tense verb as a future tense verb phrase.
- ▶ The first one is done for you.

Tense Timeline

Yesterday	Today	Tomorrow
Past	Present	Future
Example:	chase	<u>will chase</u>
1.	dive	_____
2.	fade	_____
3.	hike	_____
4.	hope	_____
5.	make	_____

Exercise 6 • Identify It: Past, Present, or Future

- ▶ Look at the underlined verb phrase in each sentence below.
 - ▶ Circle the word in the phrase that signals past, present, or future.
 - ▶ Put an X in the correct column to indicate past, present, or future tense for the verb phrase.
 - ▶ The first one is done for you.
1. They will swim across the lake.
 2. The cloth will fade in the sun.
 3. The horses were running fast.
 4. Fire trucks and ambulances are rushing through the streets.
 5. Clocks were chiming at six o'clock.
 6. I will arrive early.
 7. They will tame the pets.
 8. She is shaking the kite's rope.
 9. They were naming the winners.
 10. Our class will quote Shakespeare.

(continued)

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Exercise 6 *(continued)* • Identify It: Past, Present, or Future

	Past	Present	Future
1.			X
2.			
3.			
4.			
5.			
6.			
7.			
8.			
9.			
10.			

Exercise 7 • Use the Clues

- ▶ Use context clues and pronoun referents to define the phrase **Sung Dynasty**.
 - Underline the vocabulary words.
 - Read the text surrounding the unknown words.
 - Identify and circle the pronouns that follow the unknown words.
 - Draw an arrow to show the link between the pronoun and the noun it refers to.
 - Underline the text that helps you learn about the words.

from "Telling Time"

Then, people burned candles to tell time. This happened around the year AD 1000. Two different civilizations had the same idea. Each was far from the other. But they began using the same method to tell time. Alfred the Great was a king. He was a Saxon king. He ruled in an area that is now part of England. The Saxons burned candles to tell time. The **Sung Dynasty** had power in China. They ruled about the same time period. They, too, burned candles to mark time.

- ▶ Write a definition based on the context clues.
- ▶ Verify your definition with the dictionary or www.yourdictionary.com.

Note: Answers will vary.

Definition:

Sung Dynasty: _____

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Exercise 8 • Answer It

- ▶ Underline the signal word.
- ▶ Answer each question in a complete sentence.
- ▶ Underline the part of the sentence that answers the question.

1. When did the Egyptians use the sundial?

2. When was water used to tell time?

3. Identify two civilizations that used candles to tell time.

Two civilizations that used candles to tell time were the _____
and the _____.

4. Identify two parts in a mechanical clock.

Two parts in a mechanical clock are a _____ and a
_____.

5. Identify the type of atom used in the most precise atomic clock.

The _____ is used in the most precise atomic clock.