

Exercise 1 • Listening for Syllables

- ▶ Listen to each word your teacher says.
- ▶ Write the last syllable in each word that you hear.

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____
7. _____
8. _____
9. _____
10. _____
11. _____
12. _____
13. _____
14. _____
15. _____

Exercise 3 • Add It: Prefixes and Roots

- ▶ Read each prefix and root.
- ▶ Underline the first letter of the root.
- ▶ Decide if the last letter of the prefix **dis-** will change to the first letter of the root, or will be dropped.
- ▶ Write the changed form of the prefix on the line.
- ▶ Combine the new form of the prefix and root and write the completed word on the line.

	Prefix	Root	Changed Form of Prefix	Whole Word
1.	dis-	+ fer		
2.	dis-	+ late		
3.	dis-	+ lute		
4.	dis-	+ fuse		
5.	dis-	+ verge		

Unit 22 • Lesson 4

Exercise 4 • Define It: Prefix and Root or Base Word

- ▶ Read the meaning of each word part.
- ▶ Read each word in heavy black type.
- ▶ Use the meanings of its word parts to write a definition for the word.

dis- means “absence,” “opposite,” “to reverse,” “to remove,” “not,” or “apart.”

pro- means “forward” or “before.”

fract means “to break.”

pel means “to drive” or “to push.”

ceed means “to go.”

1. **Disorder** means _____.
2. **Discharge** means _____.
3. **Propel** means _____.
4. **Proceed** means _____.
5. **Diffract** means _____.

Exercise 5 • Identify It: Phrasal Verbs

- ▶ Read each sentence.
- ▶ Locate and underline the phrasal verb.
- ▶ Copy the phrasal verb into the table.
- ▶ Write the meaning of the phrasal verb in the table.
- ▶ Use your dictionary to help with definitions. To find phrasal verbs in the dictionary, look up the verb.

	Phrasal Verb	Definition
1. We stopped and filled up the car with gas.		
2. Please fill out this form.		
3. My sister puzzled out the solution to the problem.		
4. We must hand in our reports before school.		
5. The student made up a story to cover her absence.		
6. We ran into our friend when we were downtown.		
7. The son takes after his mother.		
8. I wake up when the alarm sounds.		
9. The new student catches on quickly to the school rules.		
10. The firefighters put out the fire quickly so it would not spread.		